

Chapter 1 : Basic Principles 1-1 to 1-22

Syllabus : Power in single phase AC circuits, Complex power, Complex power balance, Complex power flow, Balanced Three Phase Circuits, Star connected loads, Delta connected loads, Delta-star transformation, Per phase analysis, Balanced three phase power.

1.1	Single Phase Circuit	1-1
1.2	Circuit Elements.....	1-1
1.3	Power in Single Phase Circuit	1-2
1.4	Power Triangle.....	1-4
1.5	Use of Reactive Power	1-4
1.6	Reactive Power Balance or Complex Power Balance.....	1-4
1.7	Reactive Power Compensation	1-4
1.8	Balanced Three Phase System	1-5
1.8.1	Balanced 3 Phase Power	1-6
1.9	Star and Delta Connected Load	1-6
1.9.1	Star Connection	1-6
1.9.2	Delta Connection	1-7
1.9.3	Applications of 3 Phase Circuits	1-7
1.9.4	Comparison of Star and Delta Connection	1-8
1.9.5	Comparison of Single Phase and 3 Phase.....	1-8
1.10	Delta-star transformation	1-9
1.11	Single Line Diagram Representation of Power System.....	1-12
1.12	Per Unit (PU) and Percentage Method.....	1-14
1.12.1	Advantages of PU System.....	1-15
1.12.2	Meaning of some terms	1-15
1.12.3	Selection of Base Values.....	1-15
1.12.4	Guidelines to Select Base kVA.....	1-15
1.12.5	Formulae in Short Circuit Calculations	1-15
1.12.6	Steps for Solving Problems on Short Circuit Currents [Lines fed by generators through transformers].....	1-16

Chapter 2 : Representation of Power System Components 2-1 to 2-45

Syllabus : One line and impedance diagram, Per unit system, Per unit representation of transformer, Per unit impedance diagram of power system, Examples – per unit system and impedance diagram, Synchronous machine, Power factor and power control, Salient pole synchronous generator, Operating chart of a synchronous generator, Representation of loads.

2.1	Introduction.....	2-1
2.1.1	Important Parameters.....	2-1
2.2	Standard Symbols used in One Line Diagram ...	2-2
2.3	One Line Diagram	2-2
2.4	Impedance Diagram	2-3
2.5	Reactance Diagram.....	2-3
2.6	Per-unit Computation (system).....	2-3
2.6.1	Advantages of Per Unit (PU) System.....	2-4
2.7	Per – Unit (PU) Representation – Impedances of Single Phase Transformer.....	2-4
2.7.1	Per Unit (PU) Impedance of 3-Winding Transformer.....	2-5
2.8	Examples on (PU) Per Unit System and Impedance Diagram	2-5
2.9	Per Unit Impedance Diagram of Power System.....	2-24
2.9.1	Example on Per Unit Impedance Diagram of Power System	2-24
2.9.2	Applications of Per Unit System	2-25
2.10	Synchronous Machine Power Factor and Power Factor Control.....	2-26
2.10.1	Phasor Diagram of Synchronous Motor	2-26
2.10.2	Equivalent Circuit of Synchronous Motor	2-26
2.10.3	Synchronous Motor on Load (Keeping Excitation Constant).....	2-26
2.10.4	Power Factor Control of Synchronous Motor or Effect of Excitation on Eb	2-28
2.10.5	Power Factor Control of Synchronous Generator	2-28
2.11	Salient Pole Synchronous Generator	2-29
2.11.1	Non – Salient Pole Synchronous Generator ...	2-31

2.11.2 Comparison between Salient and Non-Salient Pole Type Synchronous Machine2-32

2.11.3 Analysis of Salient Pole Machine.....2-34

2.11.4 Blondel’s Two Reaction Theory2-35

2.11.5 Phasor Diagram of Blondel’s Two Reaction Theory.....2-36

2.11.6 Direct axis and Quadrature Axis Synchronous Reactances2-36

2.12 Operating Chart of Synchronous Generator2-41

2.13 Short Circuit Ratio and Its Significance2-43

2.13.1 Significance of SCR.....2-44

2.14 Representation of Loads.....2-44

Chapter 3 : Transmission Line Modeling and Performance 3-1 to 3-33

Syllabus : Introduction, Short transmission line, Medium transmission line, Long transmission line – Rigorous solution, Evaluation of ABCD constants, Interpretation of long line equations, Ferranti effect, Tuned power lines, Power through a transmission line, Circle diagrams, Methods of voltage control, Examples.

3.1 Introduction3-1

3.2 Representation of Transmission Line3-1

3.3 Short Transmission Line3-2

3.4 Medium Transmission Lines3-3

3.4.1 Nominal T Representation3-4

3.4.2 Nominal π Representation3-5

3.5 Long Transmission Line3-8

3.5.1 Solution of Differential Equations Rigorous Evaluation and ABCD Constants3-8

3.6 The Long Transmission Line : Interpretation of the Equations3-10

3.7 Long Transmission Line : Hyperbolic form of the Differential Equations.....3-11

3.8 Equivalent Circuits of Long Transmission Line3-11

3.8.1 Equivalent π Network.....3-11

3.8.2 Equivalent T Circuit of Long Transmission Line3-13

3.9 Definition and Meaning of Important Terms3-14

3.9.1 Skin Effect 3-14

3.9.2 Proximity Effect..... 3-15

3.9.3 Ferranti Effect..... 3-15

3.10 Tuned Power Line 3-16

3.11 Power Through Transmission Line..... 3-16

3.11.1 Receiving End Power Circle Diagram 3-18

3.12 Methods of Voltage Control Compensation of Transmission Line 3-19

3.12.1 Static Compensation 3-20

3.12.2 Static VAR Compensator (SVC)..... 3-20

3.12.3 Synchronous Compensator..... 3-21

3.12.4 Control by Transformer 3-21

Chapter 4 : Symmetrical Fault Analysis 4-1 to 4-28

Syllabus : Introduction, Transient on a transmission line, Short circuit of a synchronous machine on no load, short circuit of a loaded synchronous machine, Selection of circuit breakers, Examples, Z_{BUS} formulation – by inverting Y_{BUS} , current injection technique, Z_{BUS} building algorithm (Type – 1, 2, 3, 4 modifications).

4.1 Introduction..... 4-1

4.2 Transient on a Transmission Line (Series R-L Circuit) 4-1

4.3 Short Circuit Currents and Reactance of a Synchronous Machine on No-Load 4-3

4.3.1 Analysis of Short Circuit of Synchronous Machine 4-4

4.3.2 Internal Voltages of Loaded Machines under Transient Currents..... 4-5

4.4 Short Circuit Current Calculations 4-5

4.4.1 Fault Calculations using ZBus Equivalent Circuit 4-6

4.5 Selection of Circuit Breakers 4-7

4.6 Z-Bus Formation (by inverting Y Bus) 4-8

4.7 Z-Bus Building Algorithm Short Circuit Studies.. 4-9

4.8 Examples (Numerical Problems) with Solution..... 4-11

4.9 Objective MCQs with Answers 4-24

Chapter 5 : Symmetrical Components 5-1 to 5-17

Syllabus : Symmetrical component transformation, Phase shift in star-delta transformers, Sequence impedances of transmission lines, Sequence - impedances and networks of synchronous machines, Sequence impedances and networks of transformers, Construction of sequence networks of a power system, Examples.

5.1	Introduction	5-1
5.1.1	Applications of Symmetrical Components	5-1
5.2	Synthesis of Unsymmetrical Phasors from their Symmetrical Components.....	5-1
5.3	Operators	5-2
5.4	Symmetrical Components of Unsymmetrical Phasors.....	5-2
5.5	Phase Shift of Symmetrical Components in Star Delta Transformer Bank.....	5-4
5.6	Power in Terms of Symmetrical Components (Power Invariance).....	5-5
5.7	Sequence Impedances and Sequence Networks.....	5-6
5.7.1	Sequence Network of Unloaded Generators (Synchronous Machine).....	5-6
5.7.2	Positive Sequence Impedance and Network.....	5-6
5.7.3	Negative Sequence Impedance and Network	5-7
5.7.4	Zero Sequence Impedance and Network	5-8
5.8	Sequence Impedances of Circuit Elements.....	5-8
5.8.1	Sequence Impedance of Transmission Line	5-8
5.8.2	Sequence Impedances and Networks of Transformer	5-10
5.8.3	Zero Sequence Network of Transformer	5-10
5.9	Construction of Sequence Network Power System.....	5-11
5.10	Problems on Symmetrical Components	5-11
5.10.1	Various Factors to be Considered While Constructing the Sequence Networks	5-16
5.11	Difference between Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical Fault.....	5-17

Chapter 6 : Unsymmetrical Fault Analysis 6-1 to 6-18

Syllabus : Introduction, Symmetrical component analysis of unsymmetrical faults, Single line to ground fault, Line to line fault, Double line to ground fault, Open conductor faults.

6.1	Introduction of Unsymmetrical Faults (Types)....	6-1
6.2	Single Line to Ground (SLG) Fault on Unloaded Generator	6-1
6.3	Line to Line Fault on Unloaded Alternator (LL) ..	6-2
6.4	Double Line to Ground (LLG) Fault on Unloaded Alternator	6-3
6.5	Unsymmetrical Faults on Power System.....	6-4
6.6	Single Line to Ground Fault on Power System ..	6-5
6.7	Line to Line Fault on Power System.....	6-6
6.8	Double Line to Ground Fault on Power System .	6-7
6.9	Analysis of Unsymmetrical Faults using Bus Impedance Matrix.....	6-8
6.10	Computer Calculation of Fault Current.....	6-10
6.11	Analysis of Series Type Unsymmetrical Faults / Open Conductor Faults	6-16

Chapter 7 : Corona 7-1 to 7-12

Syllabus : Critical Disruptive Voltage, Corona Loss, Line Design based on Corona, Disadvantages of Corona, Radio Interference, Inductive interference between Power and Communication lines, Examples.

7.1	What is Corona ?.....	7-1
7.1.1	Corona in Case of D.C. and A.C. Lines.....	7-1
7.1.2	Effect of Voltage Level on Corona.....	7-1
7.1.3	Appearance of Corona (How Corona Looks like)7-1	
7.2	Disruptive Critical Voltage (Vd)	7-2
7.2.1	To Prove the Relation of Critical Disruptive Voltage	7-2
7.3	Visual Critical Voltage	7-3
7.4	Corona Loss and its Effect	7-3
7.4.1	Factors On which Corona Loss Depends.....	7-4
7.5	Numerical Examples	7-4
7.6	Factors Affecting Corona.....	7-8
7.7	Methods of reducing Corona Effect.....	7-9

7.8 Line Design based on Corona7-9

7.8.1 For Transmission Line Design One of The Most Important Thing is Spacing between the Conductors i.e. D or Deg.7-10

7.9 Advantages and Disadvantages of Corona7-11

7.9.1 Advantages of Corona7-11

7.9.2 Disadvantages of Corona7-11

7.10 Various Effects of Corona on Transmission Lines and Communication Lines7-11

Chapter 8 : Over-Voltage in Power System 8-1 to 8-18

Syllabus : Causes of over-voltages, Internal causes of over-voltages, Mechanism of lightning discharge, Types of lightning strokes, Harmful effects of lightning, Protection against lightning, Earthing screen, Overhead ground wires, Lightning arresters, Surge absorber.

8.1 Over Voltage in Power System.....8-1

8.1.1 Voltage Surge Nature8-1

8.2 Causes of Over Voltage.....8-1

8.2.1 External Causes8-1

8.2.2 Internal Causes.....8-2

8.3 Lightening-Phenomenon (Mechanism of Lightening Strock-Discharge)8-2

8.3.1 How Lightening Discharge is Produced.....8-3

8.3.2 Lightening8-4

8.4 Types of Lightening Strokes8-4

8.4.1 Direct Stroke8-4

8.4.2 Indirect Stroke.....8-5

8.5 Harmful Effects of Lightening and Protection Against to Lightening8-5

8.5.1 Earthing Screen8-5

8.5.2 Overhead Ground Wire.....8-5

8.5.3 General Principle of the Lightening Protection Problem.....8-6

8.6 Tower Footing Resistance (R_{tf})8-8

8.7 Insulation Flashovers and Withstand Voltages....8-8

8.8 Protection Against Surges (Lightening and Surge Arrestors)8-9

8.8.1 Function of Arrestors 8-9

8.8.2 Schematic Representation and Functioning of Arrestors 8-9

8.8.3 Working of Arrestor/Surge Diverter 8-9

8.8.4 Design of Lightning Arrestor 8-10

8.9 Types of Lightning Arrestors 8-10

8.9.1 Rod-Gap Arrestor 8-10

8.9.2 Horn Gap Arrestors 8-11

8.9.3 Multi-gap Arrestor 8-12

8.9.4 Expulsion Type Arrestor 8-12

8.9.5 Thyrite Disc-Valve Type Arrestor 8-14

8.10 Metal Oxide Arrestors..... 8-15

8.10.1 Construction 8-15

8.10.2 Material Used 8-15

8.10.3 Comparison of Metal Oxide Lighting Arrestor with Thyrite Disc Arrestor 8-15

8.10.4 Locations of Lightning Arrestors..... 8-15

8.10.5 Selection of Lightning (Surge)Arresters 8-15

8.11 Surge Absorbers 8-16

8.11.1 Types of Surge Absorbers..... 8-16

8.11.1(A)Surge Capacitor / Condenser Surge Absorber 8-16

8.11.1(B) Choke and Resistance (Reactor) Surge Absorber 8-17

8.11.1(C) Ferranti Surge Absorber..... 8-17

Chapter 9 : Transients in Power System 9-1 to 9-20

Syllabus : Travelling waves on transmission lines, Open end line, Short circuited line, Line terminated through a resistance, Line connected to a cable, Reflection and refraction at a T-junction, Line terminated through a capacitance, capacitor connection at T, Attenuation of travelling waves. Capacitance switching, Over-voltages due to arcing ground.

9.1 Introduction..... 9-1

9.2 Review of Transients Simple Circuit..... 9-1

9.3 Sudden Short Circuit of an Alternator..... 9-2

9.3.1 Analysis of Short Circuit Current 9-4

9.3.2 Restriking Voltage after Removal of Short Circuit 9-5



9.4	Arcing Grounds.....	9-6	9.11.3	Line terminated through a Resistance.....	9-13
9.5	Capacitance Switching	9-7	9.11.4	Line terminated to a cable	9-14
9.6	Current Chopping	9-8	9.12	Line Terminated through a Capacitance	9-14
9.7	Travelling Wave on Transmission Lines	9-8	9.12.1	Capacitor Connection at T.....	9-15
9.8	Wave Equation	9-9	9.13	Attenuation of Travelling Waves.....	9-16
9.9	Shape and Specifications of Travelling Wave ..	9-10	9.14	Capacitance Switching	9-17
9.10	Reflection and Refraction at T Junction.....	9-11	9.15	Current Chopping	9-18
9.11	Typical Cases of Line Terminations.....	9-13	9.16	Over Voltage Due to Arcing Ground.....	9-19
9.11.1	Open circuited line	9-13			
9.11.2	Short circuited line	9-13			
				Appendix A	A-1 to A-3